**Bibliography**

**99th Pursuit Squadron: Tuskegee Airmen – Discovery Video**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=c8765342-50ad-4256-9e50-d45515924741>

**African Americans in WWII – Discovery Video**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=9ac56939-72cb-412a-9218-3064dbc0ed0a>

**Benjamin O. Davis, Jr. in Cockpit – Discovery Images**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=62ee6bd2-1616-4db9-be30-b06d6c0e4f4b>

**Benjamin O. Davis is First Black General – a segment of A History of Black Achievement in America: Depression and War – Discovery Video**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=25edfacd-2e35-4229-af5d-e7e38c9dd18d>

**Captain Alfonza Davis: Tuskegee Airmen a segment of The Unknown Soldier – Discovery Education - Video**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=af45510f-da0c-46e5-a6ec-710054637f4e>

**The Tuskegee Airmen: a segment of Top Flight – Discovery Education - Video**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=2ac31a25-1374-4bbb-8d32-608c1fa93f5e>

**Tuskegee Airmen in Italy - Discovery – Images**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=66a87de3-dc4e-4528-b0a6-54622b53c82f>

**Tuskegee Airmen Reading Map – Discovery – Images**

<http://player.discoveryeducation.com/index.cfm?guidAssetId=6c51fdc4-0801-4732-a405-ff2b25cf1ce1>

**The New Georgia Encyclopedia – Charles Dryden (1920-2008)**

<http://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/nge/Article.jsp?id=h-3401>

**Tuskegee Airmen – The New Georgia Encyclopedia – Images**

<http://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/nge/Multimedia.jsp?id=m-9866>

**Tuskegee airmen exiting the parachute room, Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945 – Images –** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675068/>

**Photograph of several Tuskegee airmen at Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945 – Images –** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675064/>

**Tuskegee airmen Woodrow W. Crockett and Edward C. Gleed, Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945 – Images –** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675067/>

**Photograph of Tuskegee airmen attending a briefing in Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945-** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675066/>

**Tuskegee airmen Roscoe C. Brown, Marcellus G. Smith, and Benjamin O. Davis, Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945 -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675072/>

**Edward C. Gleed and two unidentifiedTuskegee airmen, Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945-** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675075/>

**Tuskegee airmen Marcellus G. Smith and Roscoe C. Brown, Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945-** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675063/>

**Photograph of several Tuskegee airmen attending a briefing in Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945 -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675065/>

**Ground crew sweats in a mission -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675076/>

**Portrait of Tuskegee airman Edward M. Thomas, standing -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675069/>

**Black fighter pilot series--pilot with parachute room in background, Ramitelli, Italy -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/96506316/>

**Pilot from the 332nd Fighter Group signing Form One Book -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675006/>

**Edward C. Gleed, Tuskegee pilot, standing, three-quarter length portrait -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675074/>

**Members of the 332nd Fighter Group in Ramitelli, Italy, March 1945 -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675007/>

**Sgt. William P. Bostic, 301st F.S. in control tower, March 1945 -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675008/>

**Black fighter pilot series: "Escape kits" (cyanide) being distributed to fighter pilots at air base in southern Italy, 1945 -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/00649764/>

**Col. Benjamin O. Davis, full-length portrait, and Edward C. Gleed, wearing flight gear, standing next to airplane, and looking upward, at air base at Rametti, Italy -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2001695554/>

**Members of the 332nd Fighter Group in a briefing room, Ramitelli, Italy, March, 1945 -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007675005/>

**Toni Frissell with Major George S. "Spanky" Roberts at Ramitelli, Italy, March, 1945 -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/ppmsca.13244/>

**Colonel Benjamin O. Davis seated with pilots at briefing in Italy -** Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/96506299/>

**"Members of the 99th Fighter Squadron of the Army Air Forces, famous all-Negro outfit, who are rapidly making themselves feared by enemy pilots, pose for a picture at the Anzio beachhead. In the foreground, head bared, is 1st Lt. Andrew Lane.", ca. 02/1944**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/520624>

**"Capt. Wendell O. Pruitt..., one of the leading pilots of the 15th Air Force always makes sure that he leaves his valuable ring with his crew chief, S/Sgt. Samuel W. Jacobs.", ca. 11/1944**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/535541>

**"Capts. Lemuel R. Custis (left) and Charles B. Hall, of the 99th Fighter Squadron of the U.S. Army Air Forces, chat while on leave in New York City, ca. 06/1944**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/535767>

"**With an officer giving them pointers from a giant map, pilots of an American P-51 Mustang fighter-bomber group learn their `target for today' during a briefing at a base in Italy. Both the map and the briefing chart (right) indicate another objective in Germany will soon be on the receiving end of their bullets and bombs. The men are members of the 15th U.S. Army Air Force, whose planes fly as part of the Mediterranean Allied Air Force.", ca. 09/1944**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/535766>

**"American pilots of a P-51 Mustang fighter group, whose planes are named after wild horses that once roamed the U.S., listen intently as they are briefed for a mission at a base in Italy., ca. 09/1944**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/535788>

**"Basic and advanced flying school for Negro Air Corps cadets, Tuskegee, Alabama... In the center is Capt. Roy F. Morse, Air Corps... He is teaching the cadets how to send and receive code.", 01/1942**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/535830>

**"Fliers of a P-51 Mustang Group of the 15th Air Force in Italy `shoot the breeze' in the shadow of one of the Mustangs they fly.", ca. 08/1944**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/535842>

**"1st Lt. Lee Rayford...who has returned to the United States from Italy where he served with the 99th Fighter Squadron. The nature of his assignment here has not been announced. Other pilots formerly assigned to the 99th now back in America include 1st Lts. Walter I. Lawson, Charles W. Dryden, Graham Smith and Louis R. Purnell.", ca. 1941 - ca. 1945**

Online Public Access

<http://research.archives.gov/description/535836>

**Patch worn by Tuskegee Airmen of the 332nd Fighter Squadron during World War II. -Smithsonian**

<http://www.nasm.si.edu/blackwings/hdetail/detail_story.cfm?id=47>

**Capt. Andrew D. Turner**

**American pilots of a P-51 Mustang fighter group – 1944**

**"Pilots of a U.S. Army Air Forces fighter squadron - 1944**

**Fliers of a P-51 Mustang Group of the 15th Air Force in Italy – 1944**

**Howard A. Wooten**

**"Staff officers of an Air Corp Squadron near Fez, French Morocco. Left to right: Lt. Col. Benjamin O. Davis, C.O.; Capt. Hayden C. Johnson, Adjutant; Capt. E. Jones, Service Det.; Lt. Wm. R. Thompson, Armaments; Lt. Hervert E. Carter, Engineers; Lt. Erwin B. Lawrence, Operations; Lt. George R. Currie, Ordnance." May 12, 1943.**

**National Archives**

<http://www.archives.gov/research/african-americans/ww2-pictures/#aaf>

**President Harry Truman Wipes Out Military Segregation**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/exhibits/odyssey/archive/09/0902001r.jpg>

**Press release for Executive Order No. 9981, establishing the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Forces.  
July 26, 1948.  
Typescript document.  
NAACP Collection,**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/exhibits/odyssey/archive/09/0901001r.jpg>

**Negro going in colored entrance of movie house on Saturday afternoon, Belzoni, Mississippi Delta, Mississippi**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/cph.3c15416/>

**Negro drinking at "Colored" water cooler in streetcar terminal, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/fsa.8a26761/>

**At the bus station in Durham, North Carolina**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/cph.3c25806/>

**Railroad Station in Manchester, Georgia**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/ppmsc.00210/>

**Drinking fountain on the county courthouse lawn, Halifax, North Carolina**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/fsa.8a03228/>

**Washington, D.C. Portrait of A. Philip Randolph, labor leader**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/owi2001014265/PP/>

**Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala., April 5th, 1918**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2007662519/>

**Tuskegee Airmen Congressional Gold Medal**

Smithsonian Institute

<http://www.nasm.si.edu/imageDetail.cfm?imageID=1658>

KKK1

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/npcc.30454/>

**Negroes to Ride**

Library of Congress  
<http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=rbpe&fileName=rbpe15/rbpe159/15902600/rbpe15902600.db&recNum=0&itemLink=r?ammem/rbpebib:@field(NUMBER+@band(rbpe+15902600))&linkText=0>

**President Roosevelt signing the Declaration of war against Japan**

Library of Congress

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/96522303/>

**"Chief" Anderson and First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt**

National Park Service

<http://www.nps.gov/museum/exhibits/tuskegee/lgimage/air29.htm>

**Movie Sources**

**Print Sources**

'Patriotism, Courage, Discipline, Skill & Determination'  
Tuskegee Airmen Honored at Great Hall Reception  
By B. White  
May 2007, Library of Congress Information Bulletin  
<http://www.loc.gov/loc/lcib/0705/tuskegee.html>

Documenting African Americans in the Records of Military Agencies  
*By Lisha Penn*  
National Archives – Prologue Magazine  
Federal Records and African American History Summer 97, Vol. 29, No.2)  
<http://www.archives.gov/publications/prologue/1997/summer/military-agencies.html>

Encyclopaedia, B. (2011). Randolph, A. Philip. *Britannica Biographies*, 1.

Tuskegee Airmen National Historic Site  
National Park Service  
<http://www.nps.gov/tuai/index.htm>

Tuskegee Airmen Media and Press Kit  
[www.tuskegeeairmen.org](http://www.tuskegeeairmen.org/)

American Treasures of the Library of Congress  
<http://www.loc.gov/exhibits/treasures/trm116.html>

***A Minute With…*** Sundiata Cha-Jua, expert on African-American history 2/1/2012  
The News Bureau – University of Illinois – @ Urbana – Champaign  
<http://illinois.edu/lb/article/72/59144>

**Audio Sources**

Motor Corp-Freeplaymusic.com

Composed by Tillman

Action and Adventure Volume 7

2008

3:11

<http://www.freeplaymusic.com/search/category_search.php?t=v&i=1424>

Separate-Freeplaymusic.com

Composed by Steve Booke

Acoustic Guitar Vol. 10

2008

4:17

<http://www.freeplaymusic.com/search/category_search.php?t=v&i=2076>